## Indiana University – Oboe Studio How to Choose an Oboe

- Getting started
  - Characteristics of reeds to use when testing an oboe
    - Good response and pitch placement
    - Good tone
    - Compare your good reed with a mediocre reed as well
  - Try other new oboes to see a wide range of new instruments for comparison
  - Testing the oboe
    - Test the oboe by yourself
    - Test the oboe with other players
      - Let others play the oboe while you listen
      - Let other listen while you play the oboe
    - 1) Test suction (oboe should be completely sealed)
    - 2) Observe key heights, in particular low C and B/Bb holes
    - 3) Make a note of your first impressions
      - First impressions when playing your warm-up
      - First impressions of tone and pitch placements when playing scales
      - First impressions when playing a piece of familiar music
- Things to look for in a new oboe
  - o Tone
    - Key words: rich, deep, magnetic, ringing, personal, expressive, broad, expansive
    - Good placement
    - Is it special? (Can you sing in it? Does it make you want to play?)
  - Scale (for pitch and color)
    - Notes should be in tune with proper color
      - Pay particular attention to G and C
      - Flat middle C and sharp high C are nearly unfixable
      - Discrepancies between octaves?
    - Tests notes with a tuner
      - Listen to I, IV, V in each scale
      - Determine pitch aside from color
      - Make note of the inclinations of the notes
  - Second and third octave notes
    - Are they full and yet up to pitch vs. thin or flat?
    - Test these notes with harmonics
    - Note, some problems could be corrected with octave vents or half hole size
    - Is anything unfixable?
  - Low register
    - Does it speak with ease, response, and depth to the bottom?
    - Does it slur into the low register with ease
    - G should sound deeper than A
    - Does the low register have clear articulation?
      - Articulate on C and G for pitch and depth vs. pointiness/trebleness
    - Resistance with response balance
    - When blowing against the oboe, does the tone deepen or does it become too treble?
  - Legato slurring from half-hole D to low G
    - Smooth, yet with tonal outline
    - General connection between notes
  - Your gut feelings
    - Would you enjoy playing this oboe?
    - Could you make reeds for this instrument?
    - Could you live with this on a daily basis?
    - Could you play this oboe with a mediocre reed?